



Type	Characteristics	Examples
Collaborative oral take-home exam	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unscripted • Group • Live • Complimentary or standalone 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Crannell, 1999
Debate	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Group • Live • Unscripted • Standalone or complimentary 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • O'Doody and Condon, 2012 • Moore et al., 2015) • Chan, 2014
Demonstration of Skills or Practical Skills Assessment	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Scripted, semistructured, or unscripted • Recorded • Individual • Complimentary or standalone 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Jamalian et al., 2013 • Lowe et al., 2017 • Iannone and Simpson, 2012
Digital storytelling	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Scripted • Standalone or complimentary • Group or individual • Recorded 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Macalester College, n.d. • Burgoyne, 2012 • University of Wollongong, n.d.
Documentary creation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Scripted • Standalone or complimentary • Group or individual • Recorded 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • University of Aberdeen, n.d.
Field expert interview	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Scripted or semistructured • Individual • Recorded • Complimentary or standalone 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Diacin, 2018 • Nasar, 2023 • Johnson, n.d. • Wu, 2017
Group oral assessment	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unscripted • Group • Live • Complimentary or standalone 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yalçin-Çolakoglu and Selçuk, 2019 • Turjamaa et al., 2018 • Goodman, 2020
Interactive oral assessment	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unscripted • Standalone or complimentary • Group or individual 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Logan & Sotiriadou, 2020 • Shaeri et al., 2021 • Interactive Oral Assessment resource (griffith.edu.au)



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Learning conference	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Live • Unscripted • Standalone or complimentary • Individual • Live 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Franzetti, 2023
Micro-documentary	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Scripted • Standalone or complimentary • Group or individual • Recorded 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • University of Melbourne, 2023
Oral pitch	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Scripted or semistructured • Complementary • Live or recorded • Individual 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • LX Team, 2002 • Saunders, 2022
Oral presentation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Scripted or semistructured • Individual or group • Standalone • Live or recorded 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Professional communication projects • Burke-Smalley, 2014 • The Science Education Resource Center (n.d.) at Carleton University
Peer oral exam	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unscripted • Standalone or complimentary • Individual • Live 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lubarda et al., 2023
Reflective oral presentation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Scripted • Individual • Live or recorded • Complimentary 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Flinders University, 2021, p. 30 • Oliveira et al., 2021 • Setyaningrahayu et al., 2019 • Paquet & Downs, 2018
Student-curated exhibition	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unscripted • Standalone or complimentary • Individual or group • Live 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Reis, 2020 • Davidson, 2009
Student interview	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unscripted • Individual • Live • Complimentary or standalone 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Wheeler, 2018 • Dick (2005